

# uCoTarget

Single-cell version-2025

## Reagents

- STE buffer: 10 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.0, 50 mM NaCl, and 1mM EDTA
- 0.1% (m/v) BSA-PBS
- 36.5% formaldehyde (sigma)
- 2.5 M Glycine (do not adjust pH)
- 100% methanol (pre-chill methanol at -20°C before use)
- Wash buffer: 1 ml 1 M HEPES pH 7.5, 1.5 ml 5 M NaCl, 12.5 µl 2 M spermidine, 10 mM sodium butyrate, and the final volume to 50 ml with ddH<sub>2</sub>O.
- Wash-buffer-Dig: Wash buffer adding 0.01% Digitonin.
- Wash-buffer-TX: Wash buffer adding 0.01% Digitonin, 0.05% TX-100
- Wash-buffer-TX-high salt: Wash buffer adding 0.01% Digitonin, 0.05% TX-100 and final 300 mM NaCl
- Reaction buffer: 10 mM TAPS pH 8.3, 10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 10 mM sodium butyrate, 0.01% Digitonin.
- NSB (nuclei suspension buffer) buffer: 10mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5, 10mM NaCl, 3mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 0.01% TX-100
- Lysis buffer: 10 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.5, 0.05% SDS and 0.1 mg/ml Proteinase K.
- 10×T4 ligation buffer (NEB)
- 400 U/µl T4 Ligase (NEB)
- 10 mM PMSF (Sigma): dissolve PSMF powder to 100 mM with isopropanol. Dilute 100 mM PMSF to 10 mM with ddH<sub>2</sub>O before use.

## Preparing oligonucleotides for ligations

1. Dissolve the round 1 linker with STE buffer to 90 µM. Dissolve the round 1 barcodes with STE buffer to 100 µM. Dissolve the round 2 linker with STE buffer to 110 µM. Dissolve the round 2 barcodes with STE buffer to 120 µM.
2. Mix 20 µl round 1 linker and 20 µl round 1 barcodes and place them at a thermal cycler for 5 min at 95°C followed by programmed temperature decrease at 0.1°C/s to 25°C. The resulting round 2 hybridization adaptor concentration is 45 µM linker and 50 µM barcodes. Store the annealed round 1 hybridization adaptors at 4°C before use.
3. Mix 20 µl round 2 linker and 20 µl round 2 barcodes and place them at a thermal cycler for 5 min at 95°C followed by programmed temperature decrease at 0.1°C/s to 25°C. The resulting round 2 hybridization adaptor concentration is 55 µM linker and 60 µM barcodes. Store the annealed round 2 hybridization adaptors at 4°C before use.
4. Dilute the hybridization adaptors to working solution: take 2 µl annealed round 1 or 2 hybridization adaptor to 38 µl STE buffer to make a 40 µl mix (20-fold dilution). The working solution is suggested to be used within 1 week.

### **Samples fixation**

1. Harvest cells and wash cells once with 0.1% BSA-PBS.
2. Resuspend cells with 1 ml cold 0.1% BSA-PBS and add 7  $\mu$ l 36.5% formaldehyde to the system (working solution of formaldehyde is 0.25%), quickly turn upside down to mix well. Sit the system on ice for 5 minutes for fixation. Other fixation conditions are also available and practical, such as 0.1%-0.25% FA at room-temperature for 3 min, 1%-4% PFA on ice 3 min, methanol only, etc.
3. Add 14  $\mu$ l 2.5 M Glycine to the system, quickly turn upside down to mix well. Sit the system on ice for another 5 minutes to quench free formaldehyde.
4. Wash cells twice with 0.1% BSA-PBS.
5. Resuspend cells with 100  $\mu$ l 0.1% BSA-PBS and add 900  $\mu$ l pre-chilled -20°C methanol dropwise to the system. The fixed samples can be stored at -80°C for one year.

### **Antibody-PAT-T7 complex assembly**

1. Set up the following assembly system at minimal volume. Incubate the system at room temperature for 1 hour.

Antibody-----0.5  $\mu$ g (3.33 pmol)

37.5  $\mu$ M PAT-T7-----0.22  $\mu$ l (8.25 pmol)

Wash buffer-----5  $\mu$ l

2. The Antibody-PAT-T7 complex is suggested to be used in uCoTarget experiments within 24 hours of assembly.

### **Antibody-tethered tagmentation**

1. Wash cells twice with 0.1% BSA-PBS.
2. Incubate cells with 1st kind of Antibody-PAT-T7 complex in 100  $\mu$ l Wash-buffer-TX-high salt plus 2 mM EDTA at room temperature for 1 hour.
3. Wash cells 3 times with Wash-buffer-TX-high salt to remove free unbound complex.
4. Resuspend cells with 50  $\mu$ l Reaction buffer and incubate the reaction at 37°C for 1 hour at a thermal cycler. Hot lid is set 40°C.
5. Centrifuge the cells and remove the Reaction buffer. Resuspend cells with 180  $\mu$ l Wash-buffer-TX-high salt with 5 mM EDTA and rotate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
6. Repeat the above 2-5 steps for the other kinds of Antibody-PAT-T7 complex.

### **Free PAT tagmentation**

1. Incubate cells with secondary antibodies corresponding to the species in which the primary antibody conjugates at 1:1000 dilution factor in 100  $\mu$ l Wash-buffer-TX at 4°C for 30 minutes.
2. Wash cells 3 times with Wash-buffer-Dig.
3. Distribute cells to 8 wells with different PAT-T5 (dilute 37.5  $\mu$ M PAT-T5 at 450 fold in the system) in each well in 100  $\mu$ l Wash-buffer-TX-high salt. Incubate the system at 4°C for 1 hour.

4. Wash cells twice with Wash-buffer-TX-high salt.
5. Resuspend cells with 50 µl reaction buffer and incubate the reaction at 30°C for 1 hour at a thermal cycler. Hot lid is set 40°C.
6. Remove the reaction buffer by centrifugation. Resuspend cells with 180 µl Wash-buffer-TX-high salt with 5 mM EDTA and rotate at room temperature for 5 minutes.

## 2 round Ligation

1. Resuspend cells with ~1 ml NSB and distribute cells to 96 wells at 10 µl each well. The 96 wells have contained 40 µl 1st round ligation mix. Incubate the system at room temperature for 30 minutes with gentle shaking (300 rpm).

10×T4 ligation buffer-----5 µl

10% TX-100-----0.2 µl

NSB-----10 µl

ddH<sub>2</sub>O-----22.8 µl

Round 1 hybridization adaptor-----2 µl

cells in NSB buffer-----10 µl

2. Add the following 10 µl round 1 blocking mix to each well. Incubate the system at room temperature for 30 minutes with gentle shaking (300 rpm).

100 µM round 1 blocking-----0.11 µl

10×T4 ligation buffer-----2 µl

ddH<sub>2</sub>O-----7.89 µl

3. Combine all wells and distribute cells to a new plate of 96 wells at 50 µl each well. The new 96 wells have contained the following 10 µl round 2 hybridization mix in each well. Incubate the system at room temperature for 30 minutes with gentle shaking (300 rpm).

Round 2 hybridization adaptor-----2 µl

ddH<sub>2</sub>O-----8 µl

4. Add the following 10 µl round 2 blocking mix to each well. Incubate the system at room temperature for 30 minutes with gentle shaking (300 rpm).

100 µM round 2 blocking-----0.132 µl

1% TX-100-----1 µl

ddH<sub>2</sub>O-----8.868 µl

5. Combine all wells and wash cells twice with NSB. Resuspend cells with the following 200 µl final ligation system. Incubate the system at room temperature for 30 minutes with gentle shaking (300 rpm).

10×T4 ligation buffer-----20 µl

400 U/µl T4 Ligase-----10 µl

1% TX-100-----10 µl

NSB-----40 µl

ddH<sub>2</sub>O-----120 µl

- Note: final ligation system can be scaled down to 20 µl for each sample in pilot experiments.

6. Wash cells twice with NSB. Count cells density and dilute cells to 2,000-5,000/µl with 0.1%

BSA-PBS.

7. Aliquot cells to as much as possible wells at 1 µl/well. The wells have contained 4 µl lysis buffer. Incubate the mix at 55°C for 30 minutes to lyse cells.

8. Add 1 µl 1.8% TX-100 and 1 µl 10 mM PMSF to each well and incubate the system at 37°C for 15 minutes to quench SDS and deactivate proteinase K.

### **Library preparation**

1. Prepare index PCR mix as follows. Perform PCR as: 72°C 5 min; 95°C 2 min; 9 cycles of 98°C 20s, 65°C 30s, 72°C 1 min; 72°C 5 min.

5xHiFi buffer-----10 µl

10 mM dNTP-----1 µl

Truseq-i5-connector (25 µM) -----1 µl

Truseq-i5-connector (25 µM) -----1 µl

25 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>-----1 µl

KAPA enzyme-----0.5 µl

ddH<sub>2</sub>O-----to 50 µl

2. Digest excess primers by adding 0.5 µl ExoI (NEB) and incubate at 37 °C for 60 min followed by 72 °C for 20 min.

3. Prepare index PCR mix as follows. Perform PCR as: 95°C 2 min; 6 cycles of 98°C 20s, 65°C 30s, 72°C 1 min; 72°C 5 min.

5xHiFi buffer-----2 µl

10 mM dNTP-----0.2 µl

Truseq P5 (25 µM) -----1 µl

Truseq P7(25 µM) -----1 µl

25 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>-----0.2 µl

KAPA enzyme-----0.1 µl

ddH<sub>2</sub>O-----to 10 µl

4. Purify the PCR product with 0.9× AMPure XP beads followed by 0.45× + 0.45× for size selection. Elute the final library product in 20 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O.

5. Measure the library concentration with Qubit.

6. Libraries can be sequenced with the standard recipe on the Nova-seq platform (Illumina).

**Table 1. The sequences of custom oligonucleotides used in uCoTarget experiments (Xiong et al., Science Advances, 2024).**

| Name                  | Sequence                                               | Modification |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| TnExtMErev_p          | CTGTCTCTTATACACATCT                                    | 5'P          |
| round1-linker         | GACGCTGCCGACGATCGGACGATCATGGG                          |              |
| round1-blocking_oligo | CCCATGATCGTCCGATCGTCGGCAGCGTC                          |              |
| round2-linker         | CAAGTATGCAGCGCGCTCAAGCACGTGGAT                         |              |
| round2-blocking_oligo | ATCCACGTGCTTGAGCGCGCTGCATACTTG                         |              |
| Truseq-i5-connector   | ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT                      |              |
| Truseq-i7-connector   | GACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCTGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCC |              |

HIE LAB@PKU

**Table 2. The sequences of PAT-T7 used in uCoTarget experiments (Xiong et al., Science Advances, 2024).**

| Name      | Barcode | Sequence                                                       | Modification |
|-----------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| PAT-T7-1  | AAGTAT  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>AAGTAT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-2  | CAGACT  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>CAGACT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-3  | GACTCG  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>GACTCG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-4  | TACCGA  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TACCGA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-5  | TAGAGG  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TAGAGG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-6  | TATTTT  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TATTTT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-7  | CCGTAA  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>CCGTAA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-8  | CGAAAG  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>CGAAAG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-9  | TGAATT  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TGAATT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-10 | TCAGTG  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TCAGTG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-11 | TCATCA  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TCATCA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-12 | TCCAAG  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TCCAAG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-13 | TGGCAG  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TGGCAG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-14 | TGTGTA  | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TGTGTA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG  | 5'NH2-C12    |
| PAT-T7-15 | TGTTTCG | GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGCTGTCCCTGTCC <b>TGTTTCG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'NH2-C12    |

- The antibody/target protein identities were discerned using corresponding T7 barcodes and were deconvoluted in data processing.
- The 5'NH2-C12 modification was used for antibody-PAT-T7 barcoded adaptor covalent conjugation (refer to as “labeled protocol”). The labeled protocol was not adopted in the final version of uCoTarget protocol since we found that noncovalent conjugation (refer to as “unlabeled protocol”) showed better performance in data quality.

**Table 3. The sequences of PAT-T5 used in uCoTarget experiments (Xiong et al., Science Advances, 2024).**

| Name      | Barcode | Sequence                                         | Modification |
|-----------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| PAT-T5-1  | AAAGAA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>AAAGAA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-2  | AACAGC  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>AACAGC</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-3  | AACGTG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>AACGTG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-4  | AAGCCA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>AAGCCA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-5  | AAGTAT  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>AAGTAT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-6  | AATTGG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>AATTGG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-7  | ACAAGG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>ACAAGG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-8  | ACCCAA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>ACCCAA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-9  | CAACCG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>CAACCG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-10 | CAAGTC  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>CAAGTC</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-11 | CACCAC  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>CACCAC</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-12 | CACTGT  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>CACTGT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-13 | CAGACT  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>CAGACT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-14 | CAGGAG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>CAGGAG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-15 | CATAGA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>CATAGA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-16 | CCACGC  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>CCACGC</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-17 | GAAATA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>GAAATA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-18 | GAAGGG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>GAAGGG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-19 | GACTCG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>GACTCG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-20 | GAGCTT  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>GAGCTT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-21 | GAGGCC  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>GAGGCC</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-22 | GAGTGA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>GAGTGA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-23 | GATCAA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>GATCAA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-24 | GCCAGA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>GCCAGA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-25 | TAAGCT  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>TAAGCT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-26 | TAATAG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>TAATAG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-27 | TACCGA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>TACCGA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-28 | TAGAGG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>TAGAGG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-29 | TATTTT  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>TATTTT</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-30 | TCAGTG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>TCAGTG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-31 | TCATCA  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>TCATCA</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |
| PAT-T5-32 | TCCAAG  | TCGTCGGCAGCGTC <b>TCCAAG</b> AGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG | 5'P          |

• The PAT-T5 barcode was used for 1<sup>st</sup> round barcoding.

• The 5'P modification was essential for ligation.

**Table 4. The sequences of round 1 adaptor used in uCoTarget experiments (Xiong et al., Science Advances, 2024).**

| Name  | Barcode | Sequence                               | Modification |
|-------|---------|----------------------------------------|--------------|
| R1_1  | AAAGAA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAAGAA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_2  | AACAGC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACAGC CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_3  | AACGTG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACGTG CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_4  | AAGCCA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGCCA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_5  | AAGTAT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGTAT CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_6  | AATTGG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAATTGG CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_7  | ACAAGG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGACAAGG CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_8  | ACCCAA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACCAA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_9  | ACCTTC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACCTTC CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P          |
| R1_10 | ACGGAC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACGGAC CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P          |
| R1_11 | ACTGCA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACGCA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_12 | AGACCC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGACC CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_13 | AGATGT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGATGT CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P          |
| R1_14 | AGCACG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGCAG CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_15 | AGGTTA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGTTA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_16 | AGTAAA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGTAA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_17 | AGTCTG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGCTG CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_18 | ATACTT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAATCTT CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_19 | ATAGCG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAATAGC CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_20 | ATATAC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAATATC CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_21 | ATCCGG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAATCCG CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_22 | ATGAAG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAATGA CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |
| R1_23 | ATTAGT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAATTAG CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_24 | CAACCG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACCCG CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_25 | CAAGTC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGTC CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |
| R1_26 | CACCAC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACAC CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |
| R1_27 | CACTGT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACGT CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |
| R1_28 | CAGACT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGACT CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_29 | CAGGAG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGAG CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |
| R1_30 | CATAGA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAATAGA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_31 | CCACGC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAACGC CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |
| R1_32 | CCGATG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGTG CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |
| R1_33 | CCGTAA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGTAA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_34 | CCTCTA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGCTA CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P          |
| R1_35 | CGAAAG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGAA CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |
| R1_36 | CGAGCA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTGAAGCA CCCATGATCGTCCGA   | 5'P          |



|       |        |                                               |     |
|-------|--------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| R1_37 | CGCATA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CGCATA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_38 | CGGCGT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CGGCGT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_39 | CGGTCC | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CGGTCC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_40 | CGTTAT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CGTTAT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_41 | CTAGGT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CTAGGT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_42 | CTATTA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CTATTA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_43 | CTCAAT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CTCAAT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_44 | CTGTGG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CTGTGG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_45 | CTTACG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CTTACG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_46 | CTTGAA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>CTTGAA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_47 | GAAATA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GAAATA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_48 | GAAGGG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GAAGGG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_49 | GACTCG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GACTCG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_50 | GAGCTT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GAGCTT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_51 | GAGGCC | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GAGGCC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_52 | GAGTGA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GAGTGA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_53 | GATCAA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GATCAA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_54 | GCCAGA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GCCAGA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_55 | GCCGTT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GCCGTT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_56 | GCGAAT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GCGAAT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_57 | GCGCGG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GCGCGG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_58 | GCTCCC | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GCTCCC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_59 | GCTGAG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GCTGAG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_60 | GCTTGT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GCTTGT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_61 | GGACGA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GGACGA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_62 | GGATTG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GGATTG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_63 | GGCCAT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GGCCAT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_64 | GGGATC | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GGGATC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_65 | GGTAGG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GGTAGG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_66 | GGTGCT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GGTGCT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_67 | GTACAG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GTACAG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_68 | GTCTTA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GTCTTA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_69 | GTCGGC | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GTCGGC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_70 | GTGGTG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GTGGTG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_71 | GTTAAC | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GTTAAC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_72 | GTTTCA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>GTTTCA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_73 | TAAGCT | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TAAGCT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_74 | TAATAG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TAATAG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_75 | TACCGA | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TACCGA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |

|       |         |                                                |     |
|-------|---------|------------------------------------------------|-----|
| R1_76 | TAGAGG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TAGAGG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_77 | TATTTT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TATTTT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_78 | TCAGTG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TCAGTG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_79 | TCATCA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TCATCA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_80 | TCCAAG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TCCAAG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_81 | TCGCCT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TCGCCT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_82 | TCGGGA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TCGGGA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_83 | TCTAGC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TCTAGC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_84 | TGAATT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TGAATT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_85 | TGAGAC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TGAGAC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_86 | TGCGGT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TGCGGT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_87 | TGCTAA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TGCTAA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_88 | TGGCAG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TGGCAG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_89 | TGTGTA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TGTGTA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_90 | TGTTTCG | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TGTTTCG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA | 5'P |
| R1_91 | TTAAGA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TTAAGA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_92 | TTCGCA  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TTCGCA</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_93 | TTCTTG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TTCTTG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_94 | TTGCTC  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TTGCTC</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_95 | TTGGAT  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TTGGAT</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |
| R1_96 | TTTGGG  | CGCGCTGCATACTTG <b>TTTGGG</b> CCCATGATCGTCCGA  | 5'P |

• The round 1 adaptor was used for 2<sup>nd</sup> round barcoding.

• The 5'P modification was essential for ligation.

**Table 5. The sequences of round 2 adaptor used in uCoTarget experiments (Xiong et al., Science Advances, 2024).**

| Name  | Barcode   | Sequence                                        |
|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| R2_1  | AACGTGAT  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAACGTGATATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_2  | AAACATCG  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAAACATCGATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_3  | ATGCCTAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTATGCCTAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_4  | AGTGGTCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGTGGTCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_5  | ACCACTGT  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACCACTGTATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_6  | ACATTGGC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACATTGGCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_7  | CAGATCTG  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCAGATCTGATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_8  | CATCAAGT  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCATCAAGTATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_9  | CGCTGATC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCGCTGATCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_10 | ACAAGCTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACAAGCTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_11 | CTGTAGCC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCTGTAGCCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_12 | AGTACAAG  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGTACAAGATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_13 | AACAACCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAACAACCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_14 | AACCGAGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAACCGAGAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_15 | AACGCTTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAACGCTTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_16 | AAGACGGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAAGACGGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_17 | AAGGTACA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAAGGTACAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_18 | ACACAGAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACACAGAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_19 | ACAGCAGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACAGCAGAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_20 | ACCTCCAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACCTCCAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_21 | ACGCTCGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACGCTCGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_22 | ACGTATCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACGTATCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_23 | ACTATGCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACTATGCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_24 | AGAGTCAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGAGTCAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_25 | AGATCGCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGATCGCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_26 | AGCAGGAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGCAGGAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_27 | AGTCACTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGTCACTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_28 | ATCCTGTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTATCCTGTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_29 | ATTGAGGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTATTGAGGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_30 | CAACCACA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCAACCACAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_31 | GACTAGTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGACTAGTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_32 | CAATGGAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCAATGGAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_33 | CAC TTCGA | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCACTTCGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_34 | CAGCGTTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCAGCGTTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_35 | CATACCAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCATACCAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_36 | CCAGTTCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCCAGTTCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |

|       |           |                                                 |
|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| R2_37 | CCGAAGTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCCGAAGTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_38 | CCGTGAGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCCGTGAGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_39 | CCTCCTGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCCTCCTGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_40 | CGAACTTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCGAACTTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_41 | CGACTGGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCGACTGGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_42 | CGCATACA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCGCATACAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_43 | CTCAATGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCTCAATGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_44 | CTGAGCCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCTGAGCCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_45 | CTGGCATA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCTGGCATAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_46 | GAATCTGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGAATCTGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_47 | CAAGACTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCAAGACTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_48 | GAGCTGAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGAGCTGAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_49 | GATAGACA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGATAGACAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_50 | GCCACATA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGCCACATAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_51 | GCGAGTAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGCGAGTAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_52 | GCTAACGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGCTAACGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_53 | GCTCGGTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGCTCGGTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_54 | GGAGAACA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGGAGAACAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_55 | GGTGCGAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGGTGCGAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_56 | GTACGCAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGTACGCAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_57 | GTCGTAGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGTCGTAGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_58 | GTCTGTCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGTCTGTCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_59 | GTGTTCTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGTGTTCTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_60 | TAGGATGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTAGGATGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_61 | TATCAGCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTATCAGCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_62 | TCCGTCTA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTCCGTCTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_63 | TCTTCACA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTCTTCACAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_64 | TGAAGAGA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTGAAGAGAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_65 | TGGAACAA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTGGAACAAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_66 | TGGCTTCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTGGCTTCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_67 | TGGTG GTA | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTGGTG GTAATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_68 | TTCACGCA  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTTTCACGCAATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_69 | AACTCACC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAACTCACCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_70 | AAGAGATC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAAGAGATCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_71 | AAGGACAC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAAGGACACATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_72 | AATCCGTC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAATCCGTCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_73 | AATGTTGC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAATGTTGCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_74 | ACACGACC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACACGACCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |
| R2_75 | ACAGATTC  | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTACAGATTCATCCACGTGCTTGAG  |

|       |          |                                                |
|-------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| R2_76 | AGATGTAC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGATGTACATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_77 | AGCACCTC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGCACCTCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_78 | AGCCATGC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGCCATGCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_79 | AGGCTAAC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTAGGCTAACATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_80 | ATAGCGAC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTATAGCGACATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_81 | ATCATTCC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTATCATTCCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_82 | ATTGGCTC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTATTGGCTCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_83 | CAAGGAGC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCAAGGAGCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_84 | CACCTTAC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCACCTTACATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_85 | CCATCCTC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCCATCCTCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_86 | CCGACAAC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCCGACAACATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_87 | CCTAATCC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCCTAATCCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_88 | CCTCTATC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCCTCTATCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_89 | CGACACAC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCGACACACATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_90 | CGGATTGC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCGGATTGCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_91 | CTAAGGTC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTCTAAGGTCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_92 | GAACAGGC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGAACAGGCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_93 | GACAGTGC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGACAGTGCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_94 | GAGTTAGC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGAGTTAGCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_95 | GATGAATC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGATGAATCATCCACGTGCTTGAG |
| R2_96 | GCCAAGAC | CCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCTGCCAAGACATCCACGTGCTTGAG |

- The round 2 adaptor was used for 3<sup>rd</sup> round barcoding.
- No modification was required for the round 2 adaptor.

**Table 6. The sequences of Truseq P5 and Truseq T7 used in uCoTarget experiments (Xiong et al., Science Advances, 2024).**

| Name       | Barcode  | Sequence                                                                         |
|------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Truseq-501 | TATAGCCT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>TATAGCCT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-502 | ATAGAGGC | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>ATAGAGGC</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-503 | CCTATCCT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>CCTATCCT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-504 | GGCTCTGA | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>GGCTCTGA</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-505 | AGGCGAAG | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>AGGCGAAG</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-506 | TAATCTTA | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>TAATCTTA</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-507 | CAGGACGT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>CAGGACGT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-508 | GTACTGAC | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>GTACTGAC</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-509 | TTGCTTGC | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>TTGCTTGC</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-510 | GAGAGGTT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>GAGAGGTT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-511 | ACCTGGTT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>ACCTGGTT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-512 | AAGCGGAA | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>AAGCGGAA</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-513 | CGGAACAA | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>CGGAACAA</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-514 | GGTAAGCT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>GGTAAGCT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-515 | TGTGGCAT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>TGTGGCAT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-516 | ACTACGGA | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>ACTACGGA</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-517 | AATCTCCA | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>AATCTCCA</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-518 | GTCTAATT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>GTCTAATT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-519 | CCCAAAGT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>CCCAAAGT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-520 | TCCGTCGG | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>TCCGTCGG</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-521 | CCTTCAAC | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>CCTTCAAC</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-522 | GATCATGC | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>GATCATGC</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-523 | TAGGTCGA | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>TAGGTCGA</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-524 | GTCAGGGT | AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACT <b>GTCAGGGT</b> ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCCGATCT |
|            |          |                                                                                  |
| Truseq-701 | CGAGTAAT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>CGAGTAAT</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-702 | TCTCCGGA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>TCTCCGGA</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-703 | AATGAGCG | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>AATGAGCG</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-704 | GGAATCTC | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>GGAATCTC</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-705 | TTCTGAAT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>TTCTGAAT</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-706 | ACGAATTC | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>ACGAATTC</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-707 | AGCTTCAG | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>AGCTTCAG</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-708 | GCGCATTA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>GCGCATTA</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-709 | CATAGCCG | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>CATAGCCG</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-710 | TTCGCGGA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>TTCGCGGA</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |
| Truseq-711 | GCGCGAGA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT <b>GCGCGAGA</b> GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT      |

|            |          |                                                                      |
|------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Truseq-712 | CTATCGCT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCTATCGCTGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-713 | AGGAGGAA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATAGGAGGAAAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-714 | AGCAAGCA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATAGCAAGCAAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-715 | TCATCACC | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTCATCACCAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-716 | CGTAGGTT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCGTAGGTTGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-717 | TCAGATCC | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTCAGATCCAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-718 | CGTGATCA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCGTGATCAAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-719 | AGTCGCTT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATAGTCGCTTGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-720 | GAACGCTT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGAACGCTTGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-721 | TACGCCTT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTACGCCTTGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-722 | CTCATCAG | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCTCATCAGAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-723 | TCTTCTGC | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTCTTCTGCGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-724 | GCTGGATT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGCTGGATTGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-725 | TGTCGTAG | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTGTCGTAGAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-726 | CAATCATA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCAATCATAAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-727 | GTTCTTAT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGTTCTTATGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-728 | GATGCGAC | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGATGCGACAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-729 | GAAGAGGG | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGAAGAGGGGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-730 | TAGTAATC | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTAGTAATCAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-731 | GTGTGGAG | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGTGTGGAGGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-732 | ACGTTGTA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATACGTTGTAAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-733 | GCGCTAAT | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGCGCTAATGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-734 | AGAGCTGC | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATAGAGCTGCGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |
| Truseq-735 | CATACTTA | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCATACTTAAGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT |
| Truseq-736 | TTGCACCG | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTTGCACCGGTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT  |

• The Truseq P5 and T7 adaptor was used for 4<sup>th</sup> round barcoding.